FOREIGN POLICY REPORTS

Index to Volume IX

March 15, 1933 to February 28, 1934

25¢ a copy

Published Fortnightly by the

$5.00 a year

FOREIGN POLICY ASSOCIATION
INCORPORATED
EIGHTEEN EAST FORTY-FIRST STREET
NEW YORK, N.Y.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE
No. 1	THE OUTLOOK FOR SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS	1
No. 2	TARIFF ISSUES CONFRONTING THE NEW ADMINISTRATION	14
No. 3	THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH: A CONSTITUTIONAL SURVEY	26
No. 4	THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN CHINA	38
No. 5	POLITICAL REALIGNMENTS IN EUROPE	46
No. 6	SOUTH AMERICAN CONFLICTS: THE CHACO AND LETICIA	58
No. 7	PROBLEMS BEFORE THE WORLD ECONOMIC CONFERENCE	70
No. 8	THE CARIBBEAN SITUATION: CUBA AND HAITI	82
No. 9	GERMAN-POLISH DISPUTES: DANZIG, THE POLISH CORRIDOR AND EAST PRUSSIA	94
No. 10	FORCES UNDERLYING THE NAZI REVOLUTION	106
No. 11	THE SOVIET UNION AS A EUROPEAN POWER	118
No. 12	INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN ARMS AND AMMUNITION	130
No. 13	THE CARIBBEAN SITUATION: NICARAGUA AND SALVADOR	142
No. 14	CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN INDIA	150
No. 15	SUGAR: AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM	162
No. 16	THE JEWS IN THE THIRD REICH	174
No. 17	THE DISARMAMENT CRISIS—1933	186
No. 18	THE WORK OF THE LONDON ECONOMIC CONFERENCE	198
No. 19	THE MONTEVIDEO CONFERENCE AND THE LATIN AMERICAN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES	210
No. 20	THE BALKANS IN THE WORLD CRISIS	222
No. 21	SPAIN UNDER THE REPUBLIC	234
No. 22	THE PHILIPPINES AND THE HARE-HAWES-CUTTING ACT	246
No. 23	THE NEW STATUS IN THE PACIFIC	258
No. 24	INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF ROOSEVELT'S MONETARY POLICY	270
No. 25	CHILE STRUGGLES FOR NATIONAL RECOVERY	282
No. 26	SAMOA: ISLANDS OF CONFLICT	294

A

Afghanistan
Soviet pact, 127

Albania
Economic difficulties, 223
Relations with Italy, 51, 223

Alcalá-Zamora, Niceto, 235, 239, 243

Alessandri, Arturo, 285ff

Andrade, Guillermo Freyre de, see Freyre

Argentina
Chaco dispute, 60, 62

Armament Limitation, see Disarmament

Arms and Ammunition, see Munitions

Austria
Hirtenberg arms incident, 51-52

Azaña, Manuel, 236, 237, 243

B

Balkan States
Agrarian conferences, 232
Financial situation, 229-230
Foreign policies, 230-231
Inter-Balkan conferences, 231-232
See also specific countries, i.e. Bulgaria

Bello, Vásquez, 87

Bethlehem Steel Corporation, 135

Bisson, T. A.
The Communist movement in China, 38-44
Constitutional developments in India, 150-160
The new status in the Pacific, 258-268

Blanche, Bartolomé, 285

Bolivia, see The Chaco for dispute with Paraguay

British Commonwealth
Balfour Report, 28-29
Bills, disallowance and reservation, 33-34
Constitutional survey, 26-36
Dominion autonomy, 31-35
Dominion relations, 1867-1926, 27-28
Imperial Conference, 1926, 28-29
Imperial Conference function, 30
Judicial appeals, 34
King's position, 29
Secession, right of, 29-30
Statute of Westminster, 31-32

Buell, R. L.
The Caribbean situation: Cuba and Haiti, 82-92
The Montevideo Conference and the Latin American policy of the United States, 210-220

Bulgaria
Economic question, 226
Macedonian problem, 224-226
Political situation, 223-224

Bullitt, W. C., 5

C

Central America
Treaty of 1923, 147-148
See also specific countries, i.e. Nicaragua

The Chaco
Conflict, 59-66
League of Nations collaboration and action, 63-66
Map, 61
Mendoza conference, 65
Neutrals, Commission of, 60-66
Non-aggression pact proposal, 60-61
Non-recognition doctrine, 62
Paraguay declares war, 66

Chile
Agrarian reform, 286-287
Alessandri, 1920 presidency and deposition, 283
Alessandri, 1932 election and régime, 285-292
Blanche presidency, 285
Blanquier cabinet, 284
Cosach, 289-291
Dávila régime, 285
Debt moratorium, 291-292
Fascist movement, 286
Foreign trade, table, 287
Grove, Marmaduque, 285
Ibáñez rule, 283-284
Industrial development, 282-283
Labor organization, 285-286
Montero rule, 284
Nacistas, 286
Nitrate problem, 288-291
Revolutions, 1924-1927, 283

China
Communism, 1919-1927, 38
Communist activities in Nanking areas, 43-44
Communist revival, 1927-1930, 38-40
Communist sectors, map, 39
Nanking anti-Communist drives, 40-41
Russian opinion of Chinese Communism, 44
Soviet areas, administration, 41-43
See also Far East

Colombia, see Leticia for dispute with Peru

Comité des Forges, 134

Communism
In China, 38-44
In Spain, 242

Coolidge, Calvin, on Soviet recognition, 6

Cosach (*Compañia de Salitre de Chile*), 289-291

Costa Rica
Denounces Central American treaty of 1923, 147

Cuba
A.B.C. movement, 86-87
Chadbourne plan, 85
Chase Bank loans, 84, 85
Debt, 84
Machado dictatorship, 83-88
Political murders, 87
La Porra, 87
Student movement, 86
Sugar industry and American Marketing Agreement, 172
Sugar sales to America decline, 164-165
United States, relations with, 82-83

Czechoslovakia
Soviet pact, 127

124689

D

Danzig
Customs friction with Gdynia, 99
Historic background, 94-96
Hitlerism, 101
International status, 96
Trade rivalry with Gdynia, 96-99

Dávila, Carlos, 285

Davis, N. H., at Disarmament Conference, 189

Dean, V. M.
The outlook for Soviet-American relations, 2-12
Political realignments in Europe, 46-56
The Soviet Union as a European power, 118-128

Diffie, B. W.
Spain under the republic, 234-244

Disarmament
Air armament, table, 193-194
British Draft Convention analyzed, 188-196
Chemical warfare, 195
Crisis, 1933, 186-196
Germany withdraws from Disarmament Conference, 186
Hitler on arms equality, 186-187
Hitler's views, 55
Land armaments—material, 192
Limitation of effectives, table, 190
Mussolini four-power pact, 54-56
Naval armaments, 192-193
Permanent Commission, 195-196
Police forces, 191-192
Proposed European militia, 189
Security pact, European, 189
Security plan and United States, 188-189
Sir John Simon on arms conversations, 187

Dulles, F. R.
The Philippines and the Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act, 246-256

Du Pont de Nemours, E. I., and Company, Inc., 135

E

Estonia
Soviet pact, 127

Europe
Political realignments, 46-56
Status quo, 47-48
Treaty revision, 48-51, 56

F

Far East
Fukien revolt, 262-263
Japan in Manchuria, 258-263
Japan's "Pan-Asiatic" bloc, 261
League action on Lytton Report, 258-260
Soviet position, 266-268
Tangku truce, 260-261
Treaty structure in the Pacific, 263-265

France
Daladier's views at World Economic Conference, 199
Four-power pact, 55
Franco-Czech relations, 47
Franco-Italian relations, 50, 52
Franco-Soviet relations, 53, 125-126
Franco-Yugoslav relations, 47
Status quo stand, 47-48

Freyre de Andrade, Guillermo, 87

G

Gandhi, M. K., 151

Gdynia
Customs friction with Danzig, 99
Trade rivalry with Danzig, 96-99
Westerplatte dispute, 99-101

Germany
Anti-Semitism, bases of, 113-114
"Aryan" clause, 179
Auto-da-fe of books, 182
Brown terror, 174-176
Civil Service Law restrictions, 179-182
"Cold pogrom," 178-184
Coordination of commerce and industry, 183-184
Danzig and Hitlerism, 101
East Prussian question, 102-104
German nationalism's rise, 106-107
German-Polish disputes, 94-104
Hitler on disarmament, 55, 186-187
Hitler, industrial and Junker support, 114-115
Hitlerism's composition, 114-115
Italo-German relations, 56
Jewish boycott manifesto, 175
Jews and non-Jews, occupational distribution in Prussia, table, 178
Jews, before national revolution, 177-178
National revolution, 115-116
National Socialist party's evolution, 107-110
Nazi program, 110-114
Nazi foreign policy, 112
"Peasant aristocracy," 184
Polish Corridor, 102
Racial policy, 112-113
Racial superiority, 107
Refugees and League of Nations, 184
Soviet-German relations, 123-125
Treaty revision policy, 48-49
Withdraws from League of Nations and Disarmament Conference, 186

Gold, see Monetary policy

Great Britain
Anglo-Japanese textile trade rivalry, table, 265-266
Anglo-Soviet relations, 1930-1933, 121-123
British-Dominion relations, 26-36
Draft Disarmament Convention, 188-196
Four-power pact, 55
Macdonald disarmament plan, 54
World Economic Conference, 199

Greece
Political situation, 226
Economic conditions, 226-227

Grove, Marmaduque, 285

Guatemala
Central American treaty of 1923, 148

H

Haiti
Finances, control of, 89
Forbes report, 88-89
Government restoration, 89-92
Hoover policy, 88-91
Moton report on education, 88
United States-Haiti Agreement of 1932, rejection, 91-92

Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act, see Philippine Islands

Hirtenberg arms incident, 51-52

Hitler, Adolf, see Germany

Hughes, C. E., on Soviet recognition, 6, 7

Hungary
Hirtenberg arms incident, 51-52

I

Ibáñez, Carlos, 283-284

India
Constitutional developments, 150-160
Federal control of states and provinces, 159
Federal legislature, proposed, 152-154
Financial and economic restrictions, 156-158
Gandhi and civil disobedience, 151
Governor-General's powers, 154-156
Indian objections to proposed White Paper scheme, 160
Indian states and British-Indian provinces, 151-152
Objections to legislature and British replies, 153-154
Provinces as autonomous units, 158-160
Reserved departments, 154-155
Round-table conferences, 151
Secretary of State, powers, 159-160
Simon commission, 150
Transferred departments, 155

Inflation, see Monetary policy

Ingalls, M. S.
The Balkans in the world crisis, 222-232

Italy
Franco-Italian relations, 50, 52
Hirtenberg arms incident, 51-52
Italo-Albanian relations, 51, 223
Mussolini's four-power pact, 54-55, 56
Soviet relations, 127-128
Treaty revision policy, 49-51

J

Japan
Anglo-Japanese textile trade rivalry, table, 265-266

See also Far East

Jews in Germany, see Germany

K

Keesing, F. M.
Samoa: Islands of conflict, 294-304

Kellogg, F. B., on Soviet recognition, 7

L

Latin America
Economic and financial questions at Montevideo, 212-213
Fifth Pan-American Conference, Santiago, 215
First Pan-American Conference, Washington, 214
Fourth Pan-American Conference, Buenos Aires, 215
Gondra convention, 216, 219
Intervention, 211-212, 218-219
Monroe Doctrine, 220
Non-aggression pact, 212
Pan-American Arbitration Conference, 219-220
Pan-American Highway, 213
Pan American Union, 216-217, 218
Pan-Americanism, history, 213-217
Second Pan-American Conference, Mexico City, 214-215
Seventh Pan-American Conference, Montevideo, 210-213
Sixth Pan-American Conference, Havana, 218-219
United States, Latin American policy of, 217-220

Latvia
Soviet pact, 127

League of Nations
Chaco dispute, 63-66
German refugee question, 184
Germany's withdrawal, 186
Leticia dispute, 67-68

Lerroux, Alejandro, 243-244

Leticia
Causes of Colombian-Peruvian dispute, 66-67
Brazil mediates, 67
Colombia appeals to League of Nations, 68
Report of League Council, 68

Little Entente
Formation, 47
"Pact of organization," 54
Soviet relations, 127

Litvinov, Maxim, at World Economic Conference, 199-200

London Economic Conference, see World Economic and Monetary Conference

M

Macedonian question, see Bulgaria

Machado, Gerardo, Cuban dictatorship, 83-88

Maps
Balkans, 225
Chaco Boreal, 61
China, Communist area, 39
China, neutral zone, 261
German-Polish frontiers, 97

Martinez, M. H., 147

Maura, Miguel, 243

Monetary policy, American
Dollar depreciation, 276, 277
Effect on foreign countries, 278-279
Foreign retaliation probable, 279
Foreign trade, effect on, table, 277-278
Gold embargo, 270-271
Gold policy, criticism, 276-277
Gold Reserve Act, 270
Gold standard suspension, 270-272
Inflation provisions in Agricultural Adjustment Act, 272
International aspects, 270-280
Prices in relation to dollar's gold value, table, 277
Roosevelt statements, 273, 274
Silver purchases authorized, 275
Stabilization proposed at London Economic Conference, 273-274

Montero, Esteban, 284-285

Montevideo Conference, see Latin America

Moore, J. B. on Soviet recognition, 7

Munitions
Armament firms and legislation, 137
European armament industry, 133-134
Exports, American, 132
Exports by European countries, tables, 130-132, 139
Exports, value of, table, 130
International supervision of traffic, 137-138
Manufacture of arms and ammunition by countries, table, 123-139
Principal manufacturers in United States, 134-137; table, 140
World trade's scope, 130-133

N

Nicaragua
Canal Board report, 145
Ending of United States intervention, 142-146
Finances, 146
Financial responsibilities of United States, 146
National Guard and Sandino revolt, 143-144
Sacasa-Sandino peace agreement, 146
Tipitapa agreements, 142

Nitrogen
Production expansion, 288
World output, table, 288

O

Ortiz, Arsenio, 87

P

Pacific, see Far East

Pan-American Conferences, see Latin America

Paraguay, see The Chaco for dispute with Bolivia

Persia
Soviet pact, 127

Peru, see Leticia for dispute with Colombia

Philippine Islands
Hare-Hawes-Cutting Act enactment, 247-250
Independence Act provisions, 250-252
Independence Mission, 253-254
Opinion on Independence Act in United States, 249-250
Passage, veto and re-passage of Act, 249
Philippine reaction to Act and rejection, 252-256
Sugar production, table, 255
Trade provisions of Act, 254-256

Poland
East Prussian situation, 103-104
German-Polish disputes, 94-104
Polish Corridor, 102
Relations with Russia, 126-127

Polish Corridor, 102

Q

Quezon, Manuel, 252-254

R

Roosevelt, F. D.
Monetary policy, 270-280
Sugar message, 172a-172b

Root, Elihu, on Russia, 3
Rumania
Fascist movement, 227
Political situation, 227
Soviet pact, 127

Russia
"Aggressor," definition of, 120
American policy toward Soviet, 3-8
Anglo-Soviet relations, 121-123
British engineers' trial, 122
Bullitt mission, 5
Colby on recognition, 5
Communist propaganda and American policy, 9-10
Coolidge on recognition, 6
Debt repudiation, 8-9
Far Eastern position, 266-268
"Forced labor," 11-12
Franco-Soviet agreements, 125-126
Franco-Soviet rapprochement, 53
German-Soviet relations, 123-124
Hughes on recognition, 6, 7
Italo-Soviet relations, 127-128
Kellogg on recognition, 7
Little Entente pact, 127
Litvinov at World Economic Conference, 199-200
Moore on recognition, 7
Polish collaboration, 126-127
Recognition procedure, 12
Root mission, 3-4
Seven "neighbors" pact, 127
Soviet-American trade and recognition, 7-8, 10-12
Soviet-European relations, 118-128
Turkey, credits to, 128

S

Sacasa, J. B., 143, 146

Salvador
Defaults on American loan, 148
United States refuses recognition, 147

Samoa
Fono, 301
German administration, 298-299
Historic background, 294-295

Samoa (*continued*)
Mau movement, 295-296, 298, 304
New Zealand administration, 299-300
Non-native problems, 301-304
Political system, 298-299
Unrest, causes, 297-304

Sandino, A. C., 146

Schneider-Creusot et Cie, 134

Simon, Sir John, on disarmament, 187

Skoda Company, 134

Soviet Union, see Russia

Spain
Agrarian reform, 237-238
Anarcho-syndicalist revolt, 242
Army reorganization, 236-237
Basque question, 238
Catalan problem, 238
Church and State, 238-239
Communists, 242
Constitution, 235-236
Economic conditions, 241
Elections, 244
Finances, 241
Jesuits, dissolution, 239
Labor situation, 240
Political situation in 1933, 243-244
Rightist opposition, 242

Stewart, M. S.
International aspects of Roosevelt's monetary policy, 270-280
Problems before the World Economic Conference, 70-80
Tariff issues confronting the new administration, 14-24
The work of the London Economic Conference, 198-208

Stimson, H. L., and Nicaraguan intervention, 145

Stone, Shepard
German-Polish disputes, 94-104

Stone, W. T.
The disarmament crisis, 1933, 186-196
International traffic in arms and ammunition, 130-140

Sugar
Beet sugar industry, 170
Chadbourne agreement, 166-168
Control problem, pre-war, 163-164
Cuba under marketing agreement, 172
Export quotas, Chadbourne agreement, table, 167
International Sugar Convention of 1902, 163-164
Overproduction, post-war, 164-165
Producers in American possessions, 171-172
Production, tables, 165
Production under Chadbourne agreement, table, 167
Quota allotments proposed for areas supplying American market, table, 169
Roosevelt plan to aid stabilization, 172a-172b
Surplus stocks, table, 168
United States marketing plan, 168-172

T

Tariff
American policy development, 15-18
American policy at World Economic Conference, 201
Cuts suggested in World Economic Conference Agenda, 23
Depreciated currency, effect of, 19
Post-war unsettlement and American position, 16
Present issues, 18-20
Recent duty rates, table, 15
Reciprocal agreements, 21-23
Reduction, unilateral, 21
Tariff Commission, 19-20

Thomson, C. A.
The Caribbean situation: Nicaragua and Salvador, 142-148
Chile struggles for national recovery, 282-292

Tipitapa agreements, 142

Traffic in Arms and Ammunition, see munitions

Turkey
Relations with Russia, 127, 128

U

United States
Chaco dispute, 60-66
Cuba, relations with, 82-83
Disarmament Conference, "Pledge to consult," 188-189
Far East, new status, 268
Foreign trade, 1890-1932, table, 14
Foreign trade, importance, 16-18
Haiti, relations with, 88-92
Latin American relations and Montevideo Conference, 210-220
Nicaragua, relations with, 142-146
Philippine independence, 246-256
Proportional exports of certain products, 1930, table, 17
Recognition policy, 2-3
Roosevelt monetary policy, 270-280
Roosevelt sugar plan, 172a-172b
Salvador, relations with, 147-148
Soviet, relations with, 2-12
Tariff issues, 14-24
World Economic Conference, 199-202

V

Venizelos, Eleutherios, 226

Vickers, Ltd., 133-134

Vincent, Stenio, 89, 92

W

Wertheimer, M. S.
Forces underlying the Nazi revolution, 106-116
The Jews in the third Reich, 174-184

Westerplatte dispute, 99-101

Westminster, Statute of, 31-32

Wheat agreement, 205-206

Wilde, J. C. de
South American conflicts: The Chaco and Leticia, 58-68
Sugar: an international problem, 162-172

Williams, W. L.
The British Commonwealth: a constitutional survey, 26-36

World Economic and Monetary Conference
Appraisal of Conference, 207-208
Debt issue, 199
Economic commission report, 204
Economic stability, proposals, 72-73
International cooperation, 73-80
Monetary and financial problems, sub-commission report, 203-204
Opening addresses, 199-200
Organization, 200
Production and marketing coordination, 205
Program, 74-80
Protectionism, 205
Public works, 206-207
Roosevelt on stabilization, 201-203, 273, 274
Stabilization crisis, 200-203
Tariff, American policy, 201
Wheat agreement, 205-206

Y

Yugoslavia
Croatian manifesto, 228
Political problems, 228-229
Soviet pact, 127